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# Iarigira Documentation

*Release 1.3.3*

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**Nov 20, 2021**



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## 1.1 What does it do

larigira integrates with MPD (Music Player Daemon) and prevents your playlist from running empty. It also has powerful support for “events”: audio that must be played at some time.

## 1.2 Features

- Simple to install
- WebUI
- modular event system

## 1.3 Architecture

larigira delegates all the music playing business to MPD. It relies on `tinydb` as a db: it’s actually just a json file, to achieve simplicity and flexibility. By default it is stored in `~/.config/larigira/db.json`

## 1.4 Code structure and core concepts

The code is heavily based on `gevent`: almost everything is a `greenlet`.

**alarm** An alarm is a specification of timings. It is “something that can generate times”. For example `{ 'kind': 'single', 'timestamp': 1234567890 }` generates a single time (February 14, 2009 00:31:00), while `{ 'kind': 'frequency', 'interval': 10, 'start': 1234567890 }` generates infinite times, one every 10 seconds, starting from February 14, 2009 00:31:00.

**action** An action is a specification of audio. It is “something that can generate a list of audio files”. For example, { 'kind': 'randomdir', 'paths': ['/my/dir', '/other/path'] } will pick a random file from one of the two paths.

Its main attribute is `kind`. The kind essentially specifies the function that will be run among a predefined set of *Audiogenerators*. Every other attribute is an argument to the specified audiogenerator.

**event** An event is an alarm plus a list of actions. At given times, do those things

The main object is `larigira.mpc.Controller`, which in turn uses `larigira.mpc.Player` to control MPD. How does it know what to do? there are two main flows: the continuous playlist filling and the alarm system.

### 1.4.1 Continuous playlist

`larigira.mpc.Controller` has a “child” called `larigira.mpc.MpcWatcher`. It watches for events on the playlist; when the playlist is changed it notifies Controller, which in turn will check if the playlist has enough songs. If that’s the case, it will run an audiogenerator, and add the resulting audio at the bottom of the playlist.

### 1.4.2 Alarm system

There is a DB. The lowest level is handled by TinyDB. `larigira.event.EventModel` is a thin layer on it, providing more abstract functions.

There is a *Monitor*, which is something that, well, “monitors” the DB and schedule events appropriately. It will check alarms every `EVENT_TICK_SECS` seconds, or when larigira received a `SIGALRM` (so `pkill -ALRM larigira` might be useful for you).

You can view scheduled events using the web interface, at `/view/status/running`. Please note that you will only see *scheduled* events, which are events that will soon be added to playlist. That page will not give you information about events that will run in more than `2 * EVENT_TICK_SECS` seconds (by default, this amounts to 1 minute).



## CHAPTER 2

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### Quick start: install larigira on Debian buster

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**This guides have this assumptions or conventions:**

- you have a Debian buster installation - actually 99% of this should work in any distro with recent-enough python3 and systemd - if you don't like systemd, you are free to use any other service manager; larigira integrates nicely with systemd, but has no requirement at all on it.
- you have a non-root main user, which we'll call `radio`
- all commands are meant to be run as root. Use `sudo -i` if you don't have root password

## 2.1 Install

Let's start!:

```
apt-get install python3 python3-dev build-essential virtualenv mpd mpc libxml2-dev
↳ libxslt1-dev zlib1g-dev
virtualenv -p /usr/bin/python3 /opt/larigira/
/opt/larigira/bin/pip3 install --no-binary :all: larigira
touch /etc/default/larigira
mkdir -p /home/radio/.mpd/ /etc/larigira/ /var/log/larigira/
chown radio. /home/radio/.mpd/
chown radio:adm /var/log/larigira/
touch /etc/systemd/system/larigira.service
```

Edit `/etc/systemd/system/larigira.service` and put this content:

```
[Unit]
Description=Radio Automation
After=mpd.service

[Service]
Type=notify
NotifyAccess=all
```

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```
EnvironmentFile=/etc/default/larigira
User=radio
ExecStart=/opt/larigira/bin/larigira
Restart=always

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

Now let's edit `/etc/mpd.conf`:

```
music_directory           "/home/radio/Music/"
playlist_directory        "/home/radio/.mpd/playlists"
db_file                   "/home/radio/.mpd/tag_cache"
log_file                  "syslog"
pid_file                  "/home/radio/.mpd/pid"
state_file                "/home/radio/.mpd/state"
sticker_file              "/home/radio/.mpd/sticker.sql"
user                      "radio"
bind_to_address           "/home/radio/.mpd/socket"
bind_to_address           "127.0.0.1"
port                      "6600"
log_level                 "default"
replaygain                "track"
replaygain_limit          "yes"
volume_normalization      "yes"
max_connections           "30"
```

Now let's edit larigira settings, editing the file `/etc/default/larigira`:

```
MPD_HOST=/home/radio/.mpd/socket
LARIGIRA_DEBUG=false
LARIGIRA_LOG_CONFIG=/etc/larigira/logging.ini

LARIGIRA_EVENT_FILTERS='["percentwait"]'
LARIGIRA_EF_MAXWAIT_PERC=400
LARIGIRA_MPD_ENFORCE_ALWAYS_PLAYING=1
LARIGIRA_SECRET_KEY="changeme with a random, secret string of any length"
```

Let's include logging configuration, editing `/etc/larigira/logging.ini`:

```
[loggers]
keys=root

[formatters]
keys=brief,ext,debug

[handlers]
keys=syslog,own,owndebug,ownerr

[logger_root]
handlers=syslog,own,owndebug,ownerr
level=DEBUG

[handler_syslog]
class=handlers.SysLogHandler
level=INFO
args=('/dev/log', handlers.SysLogHandler.LOG_USER)
```

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```

formatter=brief

[handler_own]
class=handlers.WatchedFileHandler
level=INFO
args=('/var/log/larigira/larigira.log',)
formatter=ext
[handler_owndebug]
class=handlers.WatchedFileHandler
level=DEBUG
args=('/var/log/larigira/larigira.debug',)
formatter=debug
[handler_ownererr]
class=handlers.WatchedFileHandler
level=ERROR
args=('/var/log/larigira/larigira.err',)
formatter=ext

[formatter_ext]
format=%(asctime)s|%(levelname)s|%(name)s| %(message)s

[formatter_debug]
format=%(asctime)s|%(levelname)s|%(name)s:%(lineno)d| %(message)s

[formatter_brief]
format=%(levelname)s: %(message)s

```

For hygiene's sake, let's configure rotation for this log, editing `/etc/logrotate.d/larigira`:

```

/var/log/larigira/*.err
/var/log/larigira/*.log {
    daily
    missingok
    rotate 14
    compress
    notifempty
    copytruncate
    create 600
}

/var/log/larigira/*.debug {
    daily
    rotate 2
    missingok
    compress
    notifempty
    copytruncate
    create 600
}

```

Restart everything:

```

systemctl daemon-reload
systemctl restart mpd
systemctl restart larigira
systemctl enable larigira
systemctl enable mpd

```

Everything should work now!

# CHAPTER 3

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## Installation

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Installing larigira is quite simple. You can install latest version from PyPI using `pip install larigira`. Or you can `git clone https://git.lattuga.net/boyska/larigira.git` and run `python setup.py install`. As always, the usage of a virtualenv is recommended.

Python greater or equal than 3.4 is supported.

### 3.1 Configuration

larigira use MPD in a peculiar way. It can use mpd internal library, but it can also work with “regular” local files, outside of the library. To do so, however, it requires you to connect to MPD through the UNIX socket instead of the TCP port.

So how to create this setup? inside `~/ .mpdconf`, add the following line:

```
bind_to_address "~/ .mpd/socket"
```

For larigira, you need to set the `MPD_HOST` environment variable to `$HOME/ .mpd/socket`. If you don't do this, you'll find many lines like these in the logs:

```
15:37:10|ERROR[Player:93] Cannot insert song file:///tmp/larigira.1002/audiogen-
↳randomdir-8eoklcee.mp3
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/user/my/ror/larigira/larigira/mpc.py", line 91, in enqueue
    mpd_client.addid(uri, insert_pos)
  File "/home/user/.virtualenvs/larigira3/lib/python3.5/site-packages/python_mpd2-0.5.
↳5-py3.5.egg/mpd.py", line 629, in decorator
    return wrapper(self, name, args, bound_decorator(self, returnValue))
  File "/home/user/.virtualenvs/larigira3/lib/python3.5/site-packages/python_mpd2-0.5.
↳5-py3.5.egg/mpd.py", line 254, in _execute
    return retval()
  File "/home/user/.virtualenvs/larigira3/lib/python3.5/site-packages/python_mpd2-0.5.
↳5-py3.5.egg/mpd.py", line 623, in decorator
```

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```

    return function(self, *args, **kwargs)
    File "/home/user/.virtualenvs/larigira3/lib/python3.5/site-packages/python_mpd2-0.5.
↪5-py3.5.egg/mpd.py", line 384, in _fetch_item
        pairs = list(self._read_pairs())
    File "/home/user/.virtualenvs/larigira3/lib/python3.5/site-packages/python_mpd2-0.5.
↪5-py3.5.egg/mpd.py", line 311, in _read_pairs
        pair = self._read_pair(separator)
    File "/home/user/.virtualenvs/larigira3/lib/python3.5/site-packages/python_mpd2-0.5.
↪5-py3.5.egg/mpd.py", line 302, in _read_pair
        line = self._read_line()
    File "/home/user/.virtualenvs/larigira3/lib/python3.5/site-packages/python_mpd2-0.5.
↪5-py3.5.egg/mpd.py", line 291, in _read_line
        raise CommandError(error)
mpd.CommandError: [400] {addid} Access denied

```

### 3.1.1 Options

Options will be presented “grouped” to make them more easily understandable. This is just for documentation purposes, they don’t need to be divided in the configuration.

Options values are assumed to be JSON formatted. For strings and numbers, this makes no difference. For booleans, this means that the only valid values are `true` and `false`. For lists and objects, read a JSON reference or learn from examples.

To set an option, you must set an environment variable with the name `LARIGIRA_OPTIONNAME`.

#### General

**MPD\_HOST** This option let you set the way to connect to your MPD server. Please remind that for complete larigira operatoin you should set the path to a UNIX domain socket, not `localhost`

**MPD\_PORT** If you are not using a socket, but a TCP address (which is *not* suggested), this is how you can specify the port.

**DEBUG** you can set it to `true` or `false`. Defaults to `false`. Will enable extremely verbose output.

**TMPDIR** The base for larigira tmpdir. Please note that larigira will create its own directory inside this temporary directory. This defaults to the system-wide `$TMPDIR`, or to `/tmp/` if not `TMPDIR` is not set. Choose it wisely, keeping in mind that in this directory a lot of cache files will be stored, and could therefore require hundreds of MB.

**UMASK** Umask affects created files permissions. This is important if you want to pass files to a MPD instance that is running with a different users. There is no default umask, so that you can apply umask via your standard system tools.

#### Events

**CONTINUOUS\_AUDIOSPEC** when the playlist is too short, larigira picks something new. How? this is controlled by this variable. This variable should be set to the JSON representation of an audiospec describing how to generate new audios. The default is `{"kind": "mpd", "howmany": 1}`, which picks a random song from MPD library. You could, for example, change it to:

- `{"kind": "randomdir", "paths": ["/var/music"], "howmany": 5}` to pick files from a specified directory, ignoring MPD library completely. Here, `howmany` is set to 5 for performance sake

- `{"kind": "mpd", "howmany": 10, "prefix": "background"}` if you want to use the MPD library, but only use one of its subdirectories. Since using `mpd` with a `prefix` can be slow, so this is setting `howmany` to 10 to gain some performance

Yes, there's a typo in the name, but I'll keep it like this for compatibility

**EVENT\_FILTERS** See [EventFilters](#)

**LOG\_CONFIG** Path to an INI-formatted file to configure logging. See [python logging documentation](#)

**MPD\_ENFORCE\_ALWAYS\_PLAYING** If this is set to 1, larigira will make sure that MPD is always playing. This means that you can't stop `mpd`, not even manually running `mpd stop`. That's probably useful for radios in which `mpd` is meant to be run unattended. Default: 0

## Internals

These are options you probably don't want to change, unless you want to debug

**CACHING\_TIME** larigira needs an estimate on how much time an audiogenerator will need. This option sets this. The default is 10 (seconds). If you set it too low, the events will be scheduled with some delay

**CHECK\_SECS** The interval (in seconds) that will trigger a check for the playlist length. Set it too low, and you'll be consuming resource with no usage. Set it too high and you might miss some moment of playlist shortage. The default is 20

**EVENT\_TICK\_SECS** The interval (in seconds) that will trigger a check on the events to see if there's something to schedule. This also determines how much time in advance you can add/delete/change an event for the change to be effective.

**SCRIPTS\_PATH** This options controls the path where scripts will be looked for. This is a single path, not a list. The default is `$XDG_CONFIG_DIR/larigira/scripts/` which might boil down to `$HOME/.config/larigira/scripts/`

**DB\_URI** The path to the events database. The default is `$XDG_CONFIG_DIR/larigira/db.json`

**MPD\_WAIT\_START** When larigira starts, it will try to connect to MPD. If MPD doesn't look ready, larigira will wait until it is. This makes larigira depend on MPD. However, this also makes it easier to run larigira at boot without complex dependency on MPD to be fully started and listening. You can disable this behavior setting this to `false`

**MPD\_WAIT\_START\_RETRYSECS** The behavior described for the previous option requires polling. This variable lets you customize the polling frequency, expressed in seconds. The default is 5.

## Web interface

**HTTP\_ADDRESS** The address that the HTTP interface will listen to; defaults to `0.0.0.0`

**HTTP\_PORT** The port that the HTTP interface will listen to; defaults to `5000`

**FILE\_PATH\_SUGGESTION** A list of paths. Those paths will be scanned for suggestions in audiogenerator forms.

**UI\_CALENDAR\_FREQUENCY\_THRESHOLD** The "calendar" view in the UI will omit events that occur too frequently, to avoid noise. This variable is the threshold, in seconds. Defaults to 4 hours.

**BOOTSTRAP\_SERVE\_LOCAL** larigira can serve every js and css by itself. However, you might like to make the user download standard libraries from CDNs. In that case, set this variable to `false`.

### Localization

Localization support in larigira is basic to say the least. However, something can be done. Dates (not consistently! sigh) are formatted according to locale.

**LARIGIRA\_BABEL\_DEFAULT\_LOCALE** The short language code you want to use when the user doesn't specify any. Values are in the form `it`, `en`, `en-US`...

**LARIGIRA\_UI\_CALENDAR\_DATE\_FMT** The format to show in `/db/calendar` page. The format is specified [here](#). Default is `medium`.

As an example, `eee dd LLL` will show `Sun 10 Mar` for english, and `dom 10 mar` for italian.

### Debug and development

**REMOVE\_UNUSED\_FILES** By default, larigira removes the file it generates, as soon as they are no longer in MPD playlist. There is no good reason to change this behavior, unless you need to debug what's going on. For example, if you want to inspect files. Set this to *false* keep everything.



## CHAPTER 4

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### Timegenerators

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A “timegenerator” is something that describe *\_when\_* you want to do something.

There are 3 kinds of timegenerators in larigira:

#### 4.1 single

With single, you just set a single time the event should happen.

#### 4.2 frequency

Sometimes you have something happening very regularly. For example you might want a jingle every 30minutes, or a specific show every friday at 8PM.

#### 4.3 cron

Sometimes your specification is very complex.

For example, you might want a specific message to be sent at 10:00, 13:00, 15:00 and 18:00, but only during working days. That would be hard to do with a single *frequency* event, so you could use a cron

```
0 10,13,15,18 * * 1-5
```

I know, that’s very difficult, but is still a possibility you have. If you want to learn how to write crons, check [this helpful site](#).



### 5.1 mpd

picks `howmany` song randomly from your `mpd` library. It follows this strategy: it picks `howmany` artists from your MPD library, then picks a random song for each one

if you specify a `prefix`, then only files inside the `prefix` directory will be picked.

### 5.2 randomdir

Given a directory `path`, scan it recursively, then picks `howmany` random files. Only files whose filename ends in `mp3/ogg/oga/wav` are considered. Files are copied to `TMPDIR` before being returned.

### 5.3 static

That simple: every element in `paths` is returned. Before doing so, they are copied to `TMPDIR`.

### 5.4 http

Given a sequence of `urls`, downloads each one and enqueue it.

This is **not** suitable for streams (a fundamental limitation of `larigira`), only for audio files.

### 5.5 mostrecent

It is similar to `randomdir`, but instead of picking randomly, picks the most recent file (according to the `ctime`).

## 5.6 podcast

This is probably the most powerful generator that comes included with `larigira`. To use this generator, you would need to have a valid podcast URL. Beware, here the world *podcast* refer to its very specific meaning of an xml-based format which resembles a RSS feed but has more media-specific entities. See [this specification](#) for more technical details.

**So, if you have a valid podcast URL, larigira can look at it, extract audios,** download and play the most recent one. Here are some typical usecases for this: \* You want to play replica based on what you host on your radio's website. \* You want to play some audio from some other radio (or other kind of podcast

source)

The podcast form has many many options, but I promise you that 90% of the cases are easily solved using ONLY the first option: enter the URL of the podcast and... it works!

So, what are all the other options for? Well, to cover some other use cases.

For example, let's say that at night you want to play a *random* show (not the last one, which is the default) that happened on your radio. Then you can change the "sort by" to be "random". Easy, right?

Another typical usecase is selecting an audio that has a duration which "fits" with the schedule of your radio: not too long and not too short. You can do that with the "min len" and "max len" fields. For example, setting a *min\_len* of *30min* and *max\_len* of *1h15m* you can avoid picking flash news (too short) and very long shows.

You can do many other things with its options, but I left those to your imagination. Let's just clarify the workflow:

- the podcast URL is fetched and audio information is retrieved
- filter: audios are filtered by min/max length
- sort: audios are sorted according to *sort\_by* and *reverse*
- select: the n-th episode is fetched, according to *start* field

## 5.7 script

see *Write your own audiogenerator*

# CHAPTER 6

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## EventFilters

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What is an event filter? It is a mechanism to filter songs before adding them to the playlist. Why is it any useful? To implement something better than a priority system!

Real world example: you have many events. Some are very long (“shows”), some are short (“jingle”). If you have a long show of 2hours, and a jingle every 15minutes, then at the end of your jingle you’ll find 8 jingle stacked. That’s bad! How to fix it? There are many solutions, none of them is very general or suits every need. EventFilter is a mechanism to have multiple filters running serially to find a reason to exclude an event.

### 6.1 Using an event filter

larigira provides some basic filter. A simple example can be “maxwait”. The principle is just “don’t add new events if the current playing song still needs more than X seconds to finish”. Setting this to, for example, 15 minutes, would have found only one jingle in the previous example. Great job!

However, it wouldn’t be very kind of long shows. If you have two long shows, each 2h long, scheduled let’s say at 8:00 and 9:30. Now the second show won’t start, because there is 30min remaining, and the maxwait is set to 15min. If you have this solution, maybe *percentwait* will better suit your needs. Set this to 200%, and a jingle can wait up to twice its own duration. This is like setting maxtime=4hours for the long shows, but maxtime=1minute for jingles. Nice!

### 6.2 Examples

#### 6.2.1 Fixed wait

This snippet will configure larigira to wait a maximum of 5 minutes:

```
LARIGIRA_EVENT_FILTERS='["maxwait"]'  
LARIGIRA_EF_MAXWAIT_SEC=300
```

(60\*5 = 300seconds). This will basically cancel any event that finds a currently playing audio not at its end. It can be recommended if you have very accurate timing or don't care about "losing" shows because the one preceding it lasted for too long.

### 6.2.2 Relative wait

This will configure larigira so that a 1-minute jingle can wait for a maximum of 4minutes, while a 20minutes event can wait up to 1h20min:

```
LARIGIRA_EVENT_FILTERS='["percentwait"]'  
LARIGIRA_EF_MAXWAIT_PERC=400
```

In fact, 400 means 400%, that is 4 times the lenght of what we're adding

## 6.3 Write your own

You probably have some very strange usecase here. Things to decide based on your custom naming convention, time of the day, moon phase, whatever. So you can and should write your own eventfilter. It often boils down to very simple python functions and configuration of an entryptoint for the *larigira.eventfilter* entryptoint.

---

## Write your own audiogenerator

---

It's easy to have situations where you want to run your own custom audiogenerator. Fetching music with some very custom logic? Checking RSS feeds? Whatever. There are two main strategies to add audiogenerators to `larigira`: scripts and `setuptools` entrypoints. Scripts are easier. `setuptools` entrypoints are somewhat “tidier”. We suggest writing entrypoints if you want to distribute your code somehow. If your script is so custom that only makes sense to you, a script can be enough.

### 7.1 writing a script

a script is an executable file. The programming language is completely to your choice: `bash`, `perl`, `python`, compiled C code, `larigira` doesn't care. It must be in a specific directory (`~/.config/larigira/scripts/`), be executable (as in `chmod +x`), and be owned by the same user running `larigira`.

When executed, this script must output URIs, one per line. Only UTF-8 is supported as encoding. The script should expect limited environment (for security reasons). Please also see `larigira.audiogen_script` for more details.

### 7.2 writing an audiogen entrypoint

TODO





#### 8.1 I got `AccessDenied` in the logs

You are not using the UNIX socket to access MPD. See the configuration variable `MPD_HOST`. This is required by MPD.

#### 8.2 I got `mpd.base.CommandError: [50@0] {} No such song`

There is permissions issues going on. Probably you are running `larigira` and `mpd` with two different users, and you haven't set up a common group for them.



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## Debugging and inspecting

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The highly asynchronous nature of `larigira` might lead to difficulty in debugging. However, `larigira` has some features to help you with debugging.

### 9.1 Debugging options

First of all, you might want to run `larigira` with the environment variable `LARIGIRA_DEBUG` set to `true`. `env LARIGIRA_DEBUG=true larigira` will do.

With this on, message logging is much more verbose. Please observe that log messages provide information about the logger name from which the message originated: this is typically the class name of the object.

### 9.2 Debug API

`larigira` also provides HTTP API to help you with debug: `/api/debug/running`, for example, provides detailed information about running greenlets, with several representations:

- the `audiogens` object will contain informations about greenlets associated with *scheduled* events. Here you can see its `audiospec`, `timespec`, and many other details
- the `greenlets` object provides a simple list of every greenlets. Associated with every greenlet there is as much information as possible: object name, documentation, etc.
- the `greenlets_tree` has the same information as `greenlets`, but is shown as a tree: this is often easier to understand. For example, the `Controller` greenlet should have three children (`MpcWatcher`, `Timer` and `Monitor`).

A user-friendly, but more limited, visualization is available at `/view/status/running`

## 9.3 Signals

When `larigira` receives the `ALRM` signal, three things happen: the playlist length is checked (as if `CHECK_SECS` passed); the event system “ticks” (as if `EVENT_TICK_SECS` passed); the DB is reloaded from disk. This is useful if you want to debug the event system, or if you manually changed the data on disk. Please note that the event system will automatically reload the DB from disk when appropriate. However, the WebUI will not, so you might have a misleading `/db/list` page; send an `ALRM` in this case.

The same effect can be triggered performing an HTTP `GET /rpc/refresh`.

## 10.1 larigira package

### 10.1.1 Subpackages

#### larigira.filters package

##### Submodules

##### larigira.filters.basic module

`larigira.filters.basic.get_duration` (*path*)  
get track duration in seconds

`larigira.filters.basic.maxwait` (*songs, context, conf*)

`larigira.filters.basic.percentwait` (*songs, context, conf, getdur=<function get\_duration>*)  
Similar to `maxwait`, but the maximum waiting time is proportional to the duration of the audio we're going to add.

This filter observe the `EF_MAXWAIT_PERC` variable. The variable must be an integer representing the percentual. If the variable is 0 or unset, the filter will not run.

For example, if the currently playing track still has 1 minute to go and we are adding a jingle of 40seconds, then if `EF_MAXWAIT_PERC==200` the audio will be added ( $40s * 200\% = 1m20s$ ) while if `EF_MAXWAIT_PERC==100` it will be filtered out.

## Module contents

### 10.1.2 Submodules

#### 10.1.3 larigira.audioform\_http module

```
class larigira.audioform_http.AudioForm(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: flask_wtf.form.Form

    nick = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Audio nick',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validator
    populate_from_audiospec(audiospec)
    submit = <UnboundField(SubmitField, ('Submit',)), {}>
    urls = <UnboundField(StringField, ('URLs',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators.Requ
    larigira.audioform_http.audio_receive(form)
```

#### 10.1.4 larigira.audioform\_mostrecent module

```
class larigira.audioform_mostrecent.AudioForm(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: flask_wtf.form.Form

    maxage = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Max age',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators
    nick = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Audio nick',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validator
    path = <UnboundField(AutocompleteStringField, ('dl-suggested-dirs', 'Path'), {'validat
    populate_from_audiospec(audiospec)
    submit = <UnboundField(SubmitField, ('Submit',)), {}>
    validate_maxage(field)
    larigira.audioform_mostrecent.audio_receive(form)
```

#### 10.1.5 larigira.audioform\_podcast module

```
class larigira.audioform_podcast.AudioForm(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: flask_wtf.form.Form

    max_len = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Accetta solo audio lunghi al massimo:'), {'de
    min_len = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Accetta solo audio lunghi almeno:'), {'descrip
    nick = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Audio nick',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validator
    populate_from_audiospec(audiospec)
    reverse = <UnboundField(BooleanField, ('Reverse sort (descending)'), {}>
    sort_by = <UnboundField(SelectField, ('Sort episodes'), {'choices': [('none', "Don't
    start = <UnboundField(IntegerField, ('Play from episode number'), {'description': 'Ep
    submit = <UnboundField(SubmitField, ('Submit',)), {}>
    url = <UnboundField(URLField, ('URL',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators.Required
    larigira.audioform_podcast.audio_receive(form)
```

### 10.1.6 larigira.audioform\_randomdir module

```
class larigira.audioform_randomdir.Form(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: flask_wtf.form.Form

    howmany = <UnboundField(IntegerField, ('Number',), {'validators': [<wtforms.validator
    nick = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Audio nick',), {'validators': [<wtforms.validator
    path = <UnboundField(AutocompleteStringField, ('dl-suggested-dirs', 'Path'), {'validat
    populate_from_audiospec(audiospec)

    submit = <UnboundField(SubmitField, ('Submit',), {})>

larigira.audioform_randomdir.receive(form)
```

### 10.1.7 larigira.audioform\_script module

```
class larigira.audioform_script.ScriptAudioForm(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: flask_wtf.form.Form

    args = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Arguments',), {'description': 'arguments, separat
    name = <UnboundField(AutocompleteStringField, ('dl-suggested-scripts', 'Name'), {'vali
    nick = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Audio nick',), {'validators': [<wtforms.validator
    populate_from_audiospec(audiospec)

    submit = <UnboundField(SubmitField, ('Submit',), {})>

    validate_name(field)

larigira.audioform_script.scriptaudio_receive(form)
```

### 10.1.8 larigira.audioform\_static module

```
class larigira.audioform_static.StaticAudioForm(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: flask_wtf.form.Form

    nick = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Audio nick',), {'validators': [<wtforms.validator
    path = <UnboundField(AutocompleteStringField, ('dl-suggested-files', 'Path'), {'valida
    populate_from_audiospec(audiospec)

    submit = <UnboundField(SubmitField, ('Submit',), {})>

larigira.audioform_static.staticaudio_receive(form)
```

### 10.1.9 larigira.audiogen module

```
larigira.audiogen.audiogenerate(spec)
larigira.audiogen.check_spec(spec)
larigira.audiogen.get_audiogenerator(kind)
    Messes with entrypoints to return an audiogenerator function
larigira.audiogen.get_parser()
```

`larigira.audiogen.main()`  
Main function for the “larigira-audiogen” executable

`larigira.audiogen.read_spec(fname)`

### 10.1.10 `larigira.audiogen_http` module

`larigira.audiogen_http.generate(spec)`  
resolves audiospec-static

Recognized argument is “paths” (list of static paths)

### 10.1.11 `larigira.audiogen_mostrecent` module

`larigira.audiogen_mostrecent.generate(spec)`  
resolves audiospec-randomdir

**Recognized arguments:**

- path [mandatory] source dir
- maxage [default=ignored] max age of audio files to pick

`larigira.audiogen_mostrecent.get_mtime(fname)`

`larigira.audiogen_mostrecent.recent_choose(paths, howmany, minepoch)`

### 10.1.12 `larigira.audiogen_mpdrandom` module

`larigira.audiogen_mpdrandom.generate_by_artist(spec)`  
Choose HOWMANY random artists, and for each one choose a random song.

### 10.1.13 `larigira.audiogen_podcast` module

**class** `larigira.audiogen_podcast.Audio(url, duration=None, date=None)`  
Bases: object

**age**

**duration**

lazy-calculation

**urls**

**valid**

`larigira.audiogen_podcast.delta_humanreadable(tdelta)`

`larigira.audiogen_podcast.generate(spec)`

`larigira.audiogen_podcast.get_audio_from_item(item)`

`larigira.audiogen_podcast.get_duration(url)`

`larigira.audiogen_podcast.get_item_date(el)`

`larigira.audiogen_podcast.get_tree(feed_url)`

`larigira.audiogen_podcast.get_urls(tree)`



`larigira.audiogen_podcast.parse_duration(arg)`

#### 10.1.14 `larigira.audiogen_randomdir` module

`larigira.audiogen_randomdir.candidates(paths)`

`larigira.audiogen_randomdir.generate(spec)`  
resolves audiospec-randomdir

##### Recognized arguments:

- `paths` [mandatory] list of source paths
- `howmany` [default=1] number of audio files to pick

#### 10.1.15 `larigira.audiogen_script` module

script audiogenerator: uses an external program to generate audio URIs

a script can be any valid executable in `$XDG_CONFIG_DIR/larigira/scripts/<name>`; for security reasons, it must be executable and owned by the current user. The audiospec can specify arguments to the script, while the environment cannot be customized (again, this is for security reasons).

The script should assume a minimal environment, and being run from `/`. It must output one URI per line; please remember that URI must be understood from mpd, so file paths are not valid; `file:///file/path.ogg` is a valid URI instead. The output MUST be UTF-8-encoded. Empty lines will be skipped. `stderr` will be logged, so please be careful. any non-zero exit code will result in no files being added and an exception being logged.

`larigira.audiogen_script.generate(spec)`

##### Recognized arguments (fields in spec):

- `name` [mandatory] script name
- `args` [default=empty] arguments, colon-separated

#### 10.1.16 `larigira.audiogen_static` module

`larigira.audiogen_static.generate(spec)`  
resolves audiospec-static

Recognized argument is “paths” (list of static paths)

#### 10.1.17 `larigira.config` module

Taken from flask-appconfig

`larigira.config.from_envvars(prefix=None, envvars=None, as_json=True)`  
Load environment variables in a dictionary

Values are parsed as JSON. If parsing fails with a `ValueError`, values are instead used as verbatim strings.

##### Parameters

- **prefix** – If `None` is passed as `envvars`, all variables from `environ` starting with this prefix are imported. The prefix is stripped upon import.
- **envvars** – A dictionary of mappings of environment-variable-names to Flask configuration names. If a list is passed instead, names are mapped 1:1. If `None`, see prefix argument.

- **as\_json** – If False, values will not be parsed as JSON first.

`larigira.config.get_conf` (*prefix='LARIGIRA\_'*)  
This is where everyone should get configuration from

### 10.1.18 `larigira.db` module

```
class larigira.db.EventModel (uri)
    Bases: object

    add_action (action)
    add_alarm (alarm)
    add_event (alarm, actions)
    delete_action (actionid)
    delete_alarm (alarmid)
    get_action_by_id (action_id)
    get_actions_by_alarm (alarm)
    get_alarm_by_id (alarm_id)
    get_all_actions ()
    get_all_alarms ()
    get_all_alarms_expanded ()
    reload ()
    update_action (actionid, new_fields={})
    update_alarm (alarmid, new_fields={})
```

### 10.1.19 `larigira.entrpoints_utils` module

```
larigira.entrpoints_utils.get_avail_entrpoints (group)
larigira.entrpoints_utils.get_one_entrpoint (group, kind)
```

Messes with entrpoints to return an entrpoint of a given group/kind

### 10.1.20 `larigira.event` module

```
class larigira.event.Monitor (parent_queue, conf)
    Bases: larigira.eventutils.ParentedLet
```

Manages timegenerators and audiogenerators for DB events

The mechanism is partially based on ticks, partially on scheduled actions. Ticks are emitted periodically; at every tick, `on_tick` checks if any event is “near enough”. If an event is near enough, it is “*scheduled*”: a greenlet is run which will wait for the right time, then generate the audio, then submit to Controller.

The tick mechanism allows for events to be changed on disk: if everything was scheduled immediately, no further changes would be possible. The scheduling mechanism allows for more precision, catching exactly the right time. Being accurate only with ticks would have required very frequent ticks, which is cpu-intensive.

**on\_tick()**

this is called every EVENT\_TICK\_SECS. Checks every event in the DB (which might be slightly CPU-intensive, so it is advisable to run it in its own greenlet); if the event is “near enough”, schedule it; if it is too far, or already expired, ignore it.

**process\_action(timespec, audiospecs)**

Generate audio and submit it to Controller

**schedule(timespec, audiospecs, delta=None)**

prepare an event to be run at a specified time with the specified actions; the DB won’t be read anymore after this call.

This means that this call should not be done too early, or any update to the DB will be ignored.

### 10.1.21 larigira.event\_manage module

larigira.event\_manage.**main()**

larigira.event\_manage.**main\_add(args)**

larigira.event\_manage.**main\_getaction(args)**

larigira.event\_manage.**main\_list(args)**

### 10.1.22 larigira.eventutils module

**class** larigira.eventutils.**ParentedLet(queue)**

Bases: `gevent._greenlet.Greenlet`

ParentedLet is just a helper subclass that will help you when your greenlet main duty is to “signal” things to a parent\_queue.

It won’t save you much code, but “standardize” messages and make explicit the role of that greenlet

**parent\_msg(kind, \*args)**

**send\_to\_parent(kind, \*args)**

**class** larigira.eventutils.**Timer(milliseconds, queue)**

Bases: `larigira.eventutils.ParentedLet`

continuously sleeps some time, then send a “timer” message to parent

**do\_business()**

**parent\_msg(kind, \*args)**

### 10.1.23 larigira.forms module

larigira.forms.**get\_audioform(kind)**

Messes with entrypoints to return a AudioForm

larigira.forms.**get\_timeform(kind)**

Messes with entrypoints to return a TimeForm

### 10.1.24 larigira.formutils module

```
class larigira.formutils.AutocompleteStringField (datalist, *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: wtforms.fields.core.StringField

class larigira.formutils.AutocompleteTextInput (datalist=None)
    Bases: wtforms.widgets.core.Input

class larigira.formutils.DateTimeInput (input_type=None)
    Bases: wtforms.widgets.core.Input

    input_type = 'datetime-local'

class larigira.formutils.EasyDateTimeField (label=None, validators=None, **kwargs)
    Bases: wtforms.fields.core.Field

    a “fork” of DateTimeField which uses HTML5 datetime-local

    The format is not customizable, because it is imposed by the HTML5 specification.

    This field does not ensure that browser actually supports datetime-local input type, nor does it provide polyfills.

    formats = ('%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S', '%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M')

process_formdata (valuelist)
    Process data received over the wire from a form.

    This will be called during form construction with data supplied through the formdata argument.

    Parameters valuelist – A list of strings to process.

widget = <larigira.formutils.DateTimeInput object>
```

### 10.1.25 larigira.fsutils module

```
larigira.fsutils.download_http (url, destdir=None, copy=False, prefix='httpdl')
larigira.fsutils.is_audio (fname)
larigira.fsutils.multi_fnmatch (fname, extensions)
larigira.fsutils.scan_dir (dirname, extension=None)
larigira.fsutils.scan_dir_audio (dirname, extensions=('mp3', 'oga', 'wav', 'ogg'))
larigira.fsutils.shortname (path)
```

### 10.1.26 larigira.main module

This module is for the main application logic

```
class larigira.main.Larigira
    Bases: object

    start ()

larigira.main.main ()
larigira.main.on_main_crash (*args, **kwargs)
larigira.main.sd_notify (ready=False, status=None)
```

### 10.1.27 larigira.mpc module

```
class larigira.mpc.Controller(conf)
    Bases: gevent._greenlet.Greenlet

class larigira.mpc.MPDWatcher(queue, conf, client=None)
    Bases: larigira.eventutils.ParentedLet

    MPDWatcher notifies parent about any mpd event

    do_business()

    refresh_client()

class larigira.mpc.Player(conf)
    Bases: object

    The player contains different mpd-related methods

    check_playlist determines whether the playlist is long enough and run audiogenerator accordingly

    enqueue receive audios that have been generated by Monitor and (if filters allow it) enqueue it to MPD playlist

    check_playlist()

    continuous_audiospec

    enqueue(songs)

    enqueue_filter(songs)

    play()
        make sure that MPD is playing

larigira.mpc.get_mpd_client(conf)
```

### 10.1.28 larigira.test\_unused module

### 10.1.29 larigira.timeform\_base module

```
class larigira.timeform_base.FrequencyAlarmForm(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: flask_wtf.form.Form

    end = <UnboundField(EasyDateTimeField, ('End date and time',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators.OptionalIf>]}
    interval = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Frequency',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators.OptionalIf>]}
    nick = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Alarm nick',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators.OptionalIf>]}
    populate_from_timespec(timespec)

    start = <UnboundField(EasyDateTimeField, ('Start date and time',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators.OptionalIf>]}
    submit = <UnboundField(SubmitField, ('Submit',)), {}>
    validate_interval(field)

    weekdays = <UnboundField(SelectMultipleField, ('Days on which the alarm should be played',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators.OptionalIf>]}

class larigira.timeform_base.SingleAlarmForm(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: flask_wtf.form.Form

    dt = <UnboundField(EasyDateTimeField, ('Date and time',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators.OptionalIf>]}
    nick = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Alarm nick',)), {'validators': [<wtforms.validators.OptionalIf>]}
```

```
    populate_from_timespec(timespec)
    submit = <UnboundField(SubmitField, ('Submit',), {})>
larigira.timeform_base.frequencyalarm_receive(form)
larigira.timeform_base.singlealarm_receive(form)
```

### 10.1.30 larigira.timeform\_cron module

```
class larigira.timeform_cron.CronAlarmForm(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: flask_wtf.form.Form
    cron_format = <UnboundField(StringField, ('cron-like format',), {'validators': [<wtfo
    exclude = <UnboundField(TextAreaField, ('cron-like format; any matching time will be e
    nick = <UnboundField(StringField, ('Alarm nick',), {'validators': [<wtforms.validator
    populate_from_timespec(timespec)
    submit = <UnboundField(SubmitField, ('Submit',), {})>
    validate_cron_format(field)
    validate_exclude(field)
larigira.timeform_cron.cronalarm_receive(form)
```

### 10.1.31 larigira.timegen module

main module to read and get informations about alarms

```
larigira.timegen.check_spec(spec)
larigira.timegen.get_parser()
larigira.timegen.get_timegenerator(kind)
    Messes with entrypoints to return an timegenerator function
larigira.timegen.main()
    Main function for the “larigira-timegen” executable
larigira.timegen.read_spec(fname)
larigira.timegen.timegenerate(spec, now=None, howmany=1)
```

### 10.1.32 larigira.timegen\_cron module

```
class larigira.timegen_cron.CronAlarm(obj)
    Bases: larigira.timegen_every.Alarm
    description = 'Frequency specified by cron-like format. nerds preferred'
    has_ring(current_time=None)
        returns True IFF the alarm will ring exactly at time
    is_excluded(dt)
```

**next\_ring** (*current\_time=None*)  
 if *current\_time* is None, it is now()  
 returns the next time it will ring; or None if it will not anymore

### 10.1.33 larigira.timegen\_every module

```
class larigira.timegen_every.Alarm
    Bases: object

    all_rings (current_time=None)
        all future rings this, of course, is an iterator (they could be infinite)

    has_ring (time=None)
        returns True IFF the alarm will ring exactly at time

    next_ring (current_time=None)
        if current_time is None, it is now()

        returns the next time it will ring; or None if it will not anymore

class larigira.timegen_every.FrequencyAlarm (obj)
    Bases: larigira.timegen_every.Alarm

    rings on {t | exists a k integer  $\geq 0$  s.t.  $t = \text{start} + k * \text{t}$ ,  $\text{start} < t < \text{end}$ }

    description = 'Events at a specified frequency. Example: every 30minutes'

    has_ring (current_time=None)
        returns True IFF the alarm will ring exactly at time

    next_ring (current_time=None)
        if current_time is None, it is now()

class larigira.timegen_every.SingleAlarm (obj)
    Bases: larigira.timegen_every.Alarm

    rings a single time

    description = 'Only once, at a specified date and time'

    has_ring (current_time=None)
        returns True IFF the alarm will ring exactly at time

    next_ring (current_time=None)
        if current_time is None, it is now()

larigira.timegen_every.getdate (val)
```

### 10.1.34 larigira.unused module

This component will look for files to be removed. There are some assumptions:

- Only files in \$TMPDIR are removed. Please remember that larigira has its own specific TMPDIR
- MPD URIs are parsed, and only `file:///` is supported

```
class larigira.unused.UnusedCleaner (conf)
    Bases: object

    check_playlist ()
        check playlist + internal watchlist to see what can be removed
```

**watch** (*uri*)

adds fpath to the list of “watched” file

as soon as it leaves the mpc playlist, it is removed

larigira.unused.**old\_commonpath** (*directories*)

### 10.1.35 Module contents



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